# Authoritarianism, Ambivalence, Ambiguity

The Life and Work of Else Frenkel-Brunswik

Online-Symposium, July, 1–2, 2021



Vienna



Else Frenkel-Brunswik (1908–1958) may be known to some as one of the co-authors of the famous study *The Authoritarian Personality* by Theodor W. Adorno and others. However, as was the case with other Austrian sociologists such as Marie Jahoda and Maria Hertz Levinson, Frenkel-Brunswik's role in empirical research remained seldom discussed in later reception. Along with their names, a specific influence was forgotten that had significantly shaped this research—a distinct combination of empirical sociology, (social) psychology and psychoanalysis that had emerged in Vienna in the period before World War II and was expelled during Austrofascism and Nazism. Here it had been treated with hostility by established university social scientists, who branded it as feminist, Marxist and Jewish, and bluntly labeled it as <code>"odd" ("oungerade")</code>.

On July 1st and 2nd, 2021, we are holding a symposium in Vienna dedicated to the life and works of Else Frenkel-Brunswik.

The symposium invites international experts to explore the work of Else Frenkel-Brunswik, in particular her research on authoritarianism, and the legacy of this research for the social sciences today.





#### ORGANISED BY

AGSÖ, Archive for the History of Sociology in Austria öge, Austrian Association for Exile Research Österreichische Gesellschaft für Soziologie -Sektion Geschichte der Soziologie

### Programme

#### Thursday, July 1, 2021

3.00-3.30 ρ.m. CET

Opening remarks

3.30-5.00 p.m. CET

Intellectual influences between Vienna and Berkeley: Continuities and ruptures

Maria Czwik UNIVERSITY OF VIENNA The Bühler students. The Vienna Institute for Psychology as reflected in dissertation projects

Andreas Huber UNIVERSITY OF VIENNA Professorial Sects and Student Riots. Antifeminism and Antisemitism at the University of Vienna in the Interwar period

Christoph Reinprecht UNIVERSITY OF VIENNA Else Frenkel-Brunswik's fractured biography in exile

5.3o-7.00 ρ.m. CET

## Research on Authoritarianism in Exile

Andreas Kranebitter UNIVERSITY OF GRAZ Else Frenkel-Brunswik's methodological practice in the AUTHORITARIAN PERSONALITY

Christian Fleck UNIVERSITY OF GRAZ Else Frenkel-Brunswik, contemporary sociology and sociological peers

Mitchell Ash UNIVERSITY OF VIENNA
The Authoritarian Personality study as a synthesis of scientific cultures

#### Friday, July 2, 2021

3.00-4.30 p.m. CET

Persistence and Heritage: Else Frenkel-Brunswik in today's research

**Emily Abbey** RAMAPO COLLEGE, NEW JERSEY Else Frenkel-Brunswik: The centrality of ambivalence and ambiguity in human life

**Stanley Feldman** STONY BROOK UNIVERSITY, NY Social conformity and authoritarianism

Angela Kindervater MEDICAL SCHOOL HAMBURG The Impact of Else Frenkel-Brunswik's Research on Gerda Lederer's Studies of Authoritarianism

Peter Schmidt UNIVERSITY OF GIESSEN

Lucyna Darowska UNIVERSITY OF OLDENBURG

Differentiated perspectives on the concept of
THE AUTHORITARIAN PERSONALITY—discussion in the
context of a quantitative-qualitative paradigm

5.00-7.00 ρ.m. CET

#### The Authoritarian Personality today

Oliver Decker UNIVERSITY OF LEIPZIG Social psychological research in tradition of Else Frenkel-Brunswik: Authoritarian Dynamics and its consequences

Karin Stögner UNIVERSITY OF PASSAU Rereading THE AUTHORITARIAN PERSONALITY today: A critical-feminist approach

Robyn Marasco HUNTER COLLEGE, NY What is Political Psychology? Else Frenkel-Brunswik and the Tasks of Social Science